## Level 1 Skills // Science of Sailing

Student: \_\_\_\_\_

Dad		Identify safety equipment at PPSC and onboard Sonars (first aid kit, tow
Red	)	line, anchor & rode, distress flag)
Safety		Depower by luffing
		Full stop by luffing
		Identify three ways to find local weather
		Properly fill out a float plan
		Properly complete a radio check
		Demonstrate how to properly board a boat
		Describe personal preparation (clothing, shoes, water, sun protection)
		Describe and demonstrate safe dock behavior (no running, careful on
		corners, no horseplay)
Orange		Identify cardinal directions on land and underway
		Identify the main shipping channel inner harbor
Navigation		Identify the delineation between wake and no wake zone inner harbor
		Explain rights of way between different vessels (1/disabled vessel,
		2/difficult to maneuver (ie barge), 3/restriction by draft, 4/commercial
		vessel, 5/sailboat, 6/powerboat)
Yellow		Demonstrate cleat hitch
Marlinspike		Demonstrate coil
Seamanship		Demonstrate figure-eight
Seamansinp		Identify halyards and their purpose
		Identify sheets and their purpose
		Identify bow and stern lines and their purpose
		Rig and derig mainsail and jib unaided  Identify and describe tides and tide cycle (two ways to identify tide)
Green		Identify and describe tides and tide cycle (two ways to identify tide)
Marine Science	J	wind direction)
Blue		Adjust sail trim following change of course
		Get out of irons on a starboard tack, get out of irons on a port tack
Sailing Skills		Head up on command, bear off on command
		Tack (sail close hauled, check surroundings for safety, notify crew by saying
		'ready to tack' or 'ready about', head up and say 'tacking' or 'hard to lee',
		switch sides staying faced forward, direct crew to switch jib while in the
		wind, end tack on close hauled course)
		Explain difference between tacking and jibing
Purple		Identify basic points of sail (upwind, across the wind, downwind)
Terminology &		Identify boat parts on a diagram (Bow, port, starboard, stern, deck, cabin,
Theory		cockpit, companionway, hull, transom, rudder, tiller, keel, mast, boom, mainsail, jib)
Black		Communicating effectively – teach another student the figure eight knot.
		Listening effectively – while at the helm, have the crew decide the course
Leadership		and direct the boat.

## Level 2 Skills // Science of Sailing

Student: \_\_\_\_\_

Red		Perform an overboard recovery using the figure-8 method
Safety		Describe appropriate times to hail the USCG and the difference between
Jaicty		using "Mayday", "Pan-Pan" or "Sécurité"
		Identify signs of heat exhaustion and treatment
		Identify signs of heat stroke and treatment
		Identify signs of hypothermia and treatment
Orange		Identify three navigation aids in the harbor
Navigation		Describe the difference between a light, lighted buoy, can, nun, and
J	_	daymark and identify each on a chart
		Identify depths and hazards of various places on a chart (ie Castle Island,
	_	Governor's Flats, Lower Middle, Sculpin Ledge)
		Identify the small boat channel, big boat channel, and president's roads on
	_	a chart
Yellow		Demonstrate clove hitch
Marlinspike		Demonstrate barrel knot
Seamanship		Demonstrate square knot
Seamansinp		Demonstrate a round turn with half hitches
		Heave a coiled line at least 30 feet
		Identify boom vang and its purpose
		Identify outhaul and its purpose
		Identify reefing line and its purpose
		Identify traveler and its purpose
Green		Describe the greenhouse effect and the coastal impacts of rising sea level
Marine Science		Identify five animals native to Boston Harbor
Marine Science		Demonstrate ability to identify weather on a radar
Blue		Demonstrate ability to heave-to
Sailing Skills		Jibe (sail downwind, sails sheeted out, notify crew "ready to jibe", sheet in
Salling Skills		for controlled jibe, "jibing" or "jibe ho", stern crosses the wind, sheet out
		mainsail, remain on downwind course)
		Sail downwind wing on wing, both at the tiller and at the jib sheet
		Dock safely in east or west wind
		Reef at the dock and underway with the assistance of crew
		Sail a figure-8 course repeatedly while maintaining proper sail trim
Purple		Identify all points of sail (irons, close hauled, close reach, beam reach, broad
-		reach, run) on a diagram and while underway
Terminology &		Describe boat dynamics, Sonar design, why a Sonar doesn't capsize
Theory		Identify rig and sail parts on a diagram (head, foot, luff, clew, leech, tack,
		hanks, slot, bolt rope, track, gooseneck, shackle, battens, telltales, shrouds,
		spreaders, forestay, backstay)
Black		Follow-through - Set a simple, measurable goal for yourself at the
		beginning of Level 2 (not sailing-related), and accomplish it.
Leadership		Interpersonal leadership – direct the rest of the crew through rigging and
		derigging the boat.

## Level 3 Skills // Science of Sailing

Student: \_\_\_\_\_

Red	<ul> <li>Perform an overboard recovery singlehanded</li> </ul>
Safety	<ul><li>Reef underway single handed</li><li>Anchor single handed, identify what conditions warrant emergency</li></ul>
Jaicty	<ul> <li>Anchor single handed, identify what conditions warrant emergency anchoring (squalls, loss of boat control/broken equipment, injured crew)</li> </ul>
	☐ Identify proper procedure for broken forestay, backstay, shrouds
Orange	☐ Chart and sail a course to either Peddocks, Georges, or Lovells Island
_	<ul> <li>Describe methods for ungrounding a keelboat</li> </ul>
Navigation	<ul> <li>Use ley lines to sail an upwind course</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Describe navigation rules between sailboats under sail power (starboard</li> </ul>
	over port tack, leeward over windward vessel, overtaken over overtaking
	vessel, meaning of "stand on" and "give way")
	<ul> <li>Describe impacts of ebbing tide and flooding tide on island trips</li> </ul>
Yellow	☐ Demonstrate bowline
	<ul> <li>Demonstrate sheet bend</li> </ul>
Marlinspike	<ul> <li>Describe appropriate anchor scope based on tide and depth</li> </ul>
Seamanship	Set up a tow line properly
Green	Identify four different cloud types and their indication of likely weather
	<ul> <li>Describe thermal wind and its dynamics</li> </ul>
Marine Science	lacktriangle Present to a group of peers on a climate related topic (acidification of the
	ocean, plastics in the ocean, rising sea level, etc)
Blue	Participate in Thursday Night Racing
	☐ Right a capsized dinghy (FJ or 420)
Sailing Skills	<ul><li>Launch and dock singlehanded in southerly wind</li></ul>
	☐ Sail safely by the lee for 5 minutes
	<ul> <li>Consistently understand wind direction, the boat's relationship to the wind,</li> </ul>
	and use proper sail trim while at the helm
	Skipper in winds of 20 MPH or higher
	<ul> <li>Lower and raise mainsail and jib underway</li> </ul>
	☐ Sail backwards around a mark
Purple	Describe difference between true and apparent wind and identify both
Terminology &	underway
Theory	☐ Depict force of jib, mainsail, keel, and rudder (and resulting boat direction)
i i i coi y	upwind, across the wind, and downwind
	☐ Identify 5 different rig types (cutter, yawl, ketch, schooner, sloop, cat, gaff,
	multihull)
Black	☐ Trustworthiness – demonstrate safe behavior on the boat and on the dock
Leadership	as an example for your peers
	☐ Motivating – inspire your crew during a difficult task
	<ul> <li>Empathy – demonstrate understanding for different backgrounds and</li> </ul>
	perspectives
	<ul> <li>Decisiveness - make a tough decision on the water</li> </ul>